|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Qualification details** | | | | | |
| **Training Package Code and Title** | ICT - Information and Communications Technology (Release 8.0) | | | | |
| **Qualification National**  **Code & Title:** | ICT40120 Certificate IV in Information Technology (Release 4) | | | **State code** | BFF9 |
| **Qualification National**  **Code & Title:** | ICT50220 Diploma of information Technology (Release 2) | | | **State code** | BGJ4 |
| **Assessment Title** | Assessment Task Two (Individual Project) | | | | |
| **Unit National Code & Title** | ICTPRG443 Apply intermediate programming skills in different languages | | | | |
| ICTICT430 Apply software development methodologies | | | | |
| ICTICT449 Use version control systems in development environments | | | | |
| **Date Due** | Week 14 | | **Date Received** |  | |
| **Student Name** | Joshua Farrell | | | | |
| **Student Declaration** | I declare that the evidence submitted is my own work: | | | | |
| **Assessor Name** |  | | | | |
| **Assessment Decision** | Satisfactory | | Not Yet Satisfactory | | |
| **Assessor Signature** |  | | **Date** |  | |
| **Is student eligible for reassessment (Re-sit)?** | No | Yes | **Reassessment Date:** | Week Twenty | |
| **Feedback to student** | | | | | |
| *Via Blackboard (LMS) – Please check [Grade] section.* | | | | | |
| **Feedback from student** | | | | | |
| *Via Blackboard (LMS) – Please use [Comment] section during submission.* | | | | | |
| **Student signature** |  | | **Date** |  | |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Assessment Instructions** | |
| **TO THE ASSESSOR** | |
| Type of Assessment | Individual Project |
| Duration of Assessment | 7 Class Sessions (Week 8 - 14) |
| Location of Assessment | Classroom |
| Conditions | Assessor to ensure that the noise levels, natural interactions and time variances are maintained as it would be in the Software Development industry.  Learners are required to complete the required tasks in class and submit the required documentation electronically via Blackboard |
| Elements and Criteria | As detailed in the assessment plan  You are required to make sure that all students meet the elements, performance criteria and oral communication items as outlined in the provided solution. |
| **TO THE STUDENT** | |
| Purpose of Assessment | You are required to show you can:  ICTPRG443 Apply intermediate programming skills in different languages   * Demonstrate your skills and knowledge by creating, coding, debugging and testing code * Establish user requirements and then research and collect information about data structures to provide suitable solutions. * Manage time and tasks to complete a series of coding and documentations problems   ICTICT430 Apply software development methodologies   * Select traditional and non-traditional systems development methodologies * Apply selected software methodology to project plan which identifies resources and control structures * Document analysis for approval to external stakeholders.   ICTICT449 Use version control systems in development environments   * Prepare and evaluate version control systems * Install and configure a version control system * Create and upload code to version control system * Test and review logs on version control system   The student must demonstrate the ability to complete the tasks outlined in this assessment and is expected to use systematic analytical processes and effect time management to meet the goals/deadlines outlined in the DAP. |
| Allowable Materials | Blackboard Topic Two will include the following: Weekly Readings, Class notes, and Weekly Activities. |
| Required Resources | Web links and example code can be downloaded from the Blackboard portal.  PC with MS Visual Studio, MSOffice. |
| Reasonable Adjustment | In some circumstances, adjustments to assessments may be made for you. If you require support for literacy and numeracy issues; support for hearing, sight or mobility issues; change to assessment times/venues; use of special or adaptive technology; considerations relating to age, gender and cultural beliefs; format of assessment materials; or presence of a scribe you need to inform your lecturer. |
| Assessment Submission | All questions and activities must be attempted. All written answers must be submitted in this assessment document in the appropriate space.  Use of research tools and peers in formulating answers are acceptable – but work submitted must be your own work.  Final portfolio documentation is to be uploaded to the appropriate area in the Blackboard course created for this unit.  If you are marked as NYS (Not Yet Satisfactory) on your first attempt, you will be provided with another opportunity to re-attempt the assessment. |
| Project contents | A project of programming tasks and written questions which should be completed in class and finished in the students’ own time on a weekly basis as per the Delivery and Assessment schedule.   * Question 1 – Wiki Application Proposal * Question 2 – GUI Design * Question 3 – Class Details * Question 4 – Project Details * Question 5 – Sign Off and Approval * Question 6 – Programming Criteria * Question 7 – Testing Report * Question 8 – Finalise Project * Question 9 – Demonstration and Submission |

# Scenario

You have accepted the role of a Senior Programmer for CITE Managed Services, your task is to develop a fully functional Wiki application for the junior programmers. The initial Wiki prototype has been approved for full development, however, CITE management have requested some alterations to the original specifications.

## Background Information

There are many different categories and definitions for Data Structures used in software development; CITE management would like to see a uniform definition and cataloguing of this information. They have supplied some specific details but would like you to complete the task.

## Introduction

Before the project can commence you need to review the Management Criteria and complete the Wiki Application Proposal, GUI Design, Class Details and Project Details for submission. Once your proposal has been authorised (signed off) by the CITE representative (Your Lecturer) you can begin the next stage of the Wiki development.

You should consult with the CITE representative (Your Lecturer) if you are unsure about any of the problems or questions. Your primary research should focus on the resources on the Blackboard website, additional information can be collected from the Internet, ensure all sources are referenced at the end of your report. You should write your answers in the standard templates provided in this assessment document.

## Management Criteria

The Wiki application must use a List<T> of a simple class which implements an IComparable<T> interface. This single class must have the following attributes: Name, Category, Structure and Definition, (refer Data Structure Matrix at the end of this document). Following the success of the prototype, management would like the user to have the following functionality: user can add, edit and delete Data Structure information. During this process the system must be able to prevent duplicates and filter out numeric or special character input. The user can select a Data Structure name from the list of Names and the associated information will be displayed in the related text boxes.

The application must have a search feature so a user can find a specific Data Structure by entering the Name into the search textbox and clicking the search button, if found the associated information will be displayed in the related text boxes. The search textbox must clear when the search is completed and refocus the I beam icon into textbox. After a successful search the Data Structure Name in the list must be highlighted; a double mouse click in the Name input box which will clear all textboxes, this must have an associated tool tip.

The Wiki application will save data when the form closes. There are two buttons for the manual open and save option; this must use a dialog box to select a file or rename a saved file. All wiki data is stored/retrieved using a binary file format.

All user interactions must have full error trapping and feedback messaging which is displayed in a status strip at the bottom of the form. Use a message box for all critical errors with caption and icon.

## Question 1 Wiki Application Proposal

Complete the Wiki Application Proposal form below with the project details, then provide a comprehensive list of user requirements and features that satisfy the management criteria outlined by the CITE management team.

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Wiki Application Proposal | | | | |
| Project Name | | Wiki Application | | |
| Date | | 14/09/2022 | | |
| Student Name | | Joshua Farrell | | |
| Client Requirements | | | | |
| Req. # | Description | | Importance | Notes |
| 1 | The application uses a List<T> of a class which implements an IComparable<T> interface | | 1 | The List<T> must accept class objects and the class has a compareTo(Information info) method |
| 2 | The class has attributes {Name, Category, Structure and Definition} | | 2 | The attributes must be encapsulated (i.e. private) and be accessible using setters/getters |
| 3 | Information can be added, edited and deleted from the List<T> | | 4 | Class objects must be used. |
| 4 | Duplicate information must be rejected | | 5 | A message box could be used, then highlight the record that’s already there |
| 5 | Numeric or special character input must be filtered out from all inputs (TextBoxes) | | 6 | A KeyPress event must be used |
| 6 | A ListView must be used to store all List<T> class objects | | 3 |  |
| 7 | The TextBoxes must be populated when a Data Structure name is selected from the ListView | | 7 |  |
| 8 | A search feature must be provided to the user by entering the name of a Data Structure | | 8 | The search uses Binary Search |
| 9 | The application will save all data when the form closes | | 9 | A FormClose event is used with a Save method |
| 10 | The List<T> is automatically sorted using a method | | 3.5 |  |
|  | *Add more lines as required* | |  |  |
| User Interaction and Specifications | | | | |
| How will the application behaves and what GUI specifications are required. | | | | |
| * There are two textboxes required, Name (which also requires a DoubleClick event) and Definition (which is a Multiline TextBox) | | | | |
| * There are two radio buttons required inside a radio group for Structure | | | | |
| * There is a combo box for Category which must load all categories from a text file. | | | | |
| * There is a ListView to display the List<T> class objects | | | | |
| * There are three buttons to manipulate the List<T> class objects, Add, Edit and Delete, with separate methods that are activated when the button’s MouseClick events are triggered. | | | | |
| * There are two buttons to load and save data using a binary file type. The form will also save data when the form closes. | | | | |
| * There is a button to search (using the built in Binary Search) data, with search also having an associated TextBox to get the search data. | | | | |
| * A statusStrip is required to store most messages to the user, and a MessageBox is for serious messages only (deletions etc.) | | | | |
| *Add more lines as required* | | | | |

## Question 2 GUI Design

Create a detailed GUI Design along with details of all the components using a suitable GUI design software package (design cannot be hand drawn). Ensure your design covers all the features that are outlined by the CITE management team. Use the following form to complete this question.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| GUI Design | | | |
| Software Name | Visual Studio | URL | https://visualstudio.microsoft.com/ |
| Graphical User Interface Layout | | | |
|  | | | |

## Question 3 Class Details

Create a UML class diagram of the Wiki data object and then define the data structure for the List in the target language. Use the following form to complete this question.

|  |
| --- |
| Class Details |
| UML Class Diagram |
|  |
| Data Structure Definition |
| internal class Information : IComparable<Information>  {  private string name;  private string category;  private string structure;  private string definition;  #region Setters and Getters  public void SetName(string newName)  {  name = newName;  }  public string GetName()  {  return name;  }  public void SetCategory(string newCategory)  {  category = newCategory;  }  public string GetCategory()  {  return category;  }  public void SetStructure(string newStructure)  {  structure = newStructure;  }  public string GetStructure()  {  return structure;  }  public void SetDefinition(string newDefinition)  {  definition = newDefinition;  }  public string GetDefinition()  {  return definition;  }  #endregion  #region Utilities  public int CompareTo(Information info)  {  return name.CompareTo(info.name);  }  #endregion  } |

## Question 4 Project Details

Using a CITE approved agile software development methodology, create a project plan. List and describe all the tasks required to complete the development of the Wiki Application. Create a new GitHub repository and then use the GitHub Project template to answer this question. Complete the following form as evidence of your work.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Project Details | | | |
| Project Name | WikiApplication | | |
| Version Number | 1.0.1-alpha-a15a4e4e | Date | 14/09/2022 |
| Repository Name: | WikiApplication-AT2 | | |
| URL | https://github.com/joshuafarrell95/WikiApplication-AT2 | | |
| Initial Project Tasks | Screen Shots | | |
| Repository Details | Screen Shots  Local | | |
| Remote | | |

## Question 5 Sign-off and Approval

You will need to arrange for the previous questions to be reviewed by the Lecturer/Assessor for sign off, approval and feedback before you start Question 6.

Your documents will include:

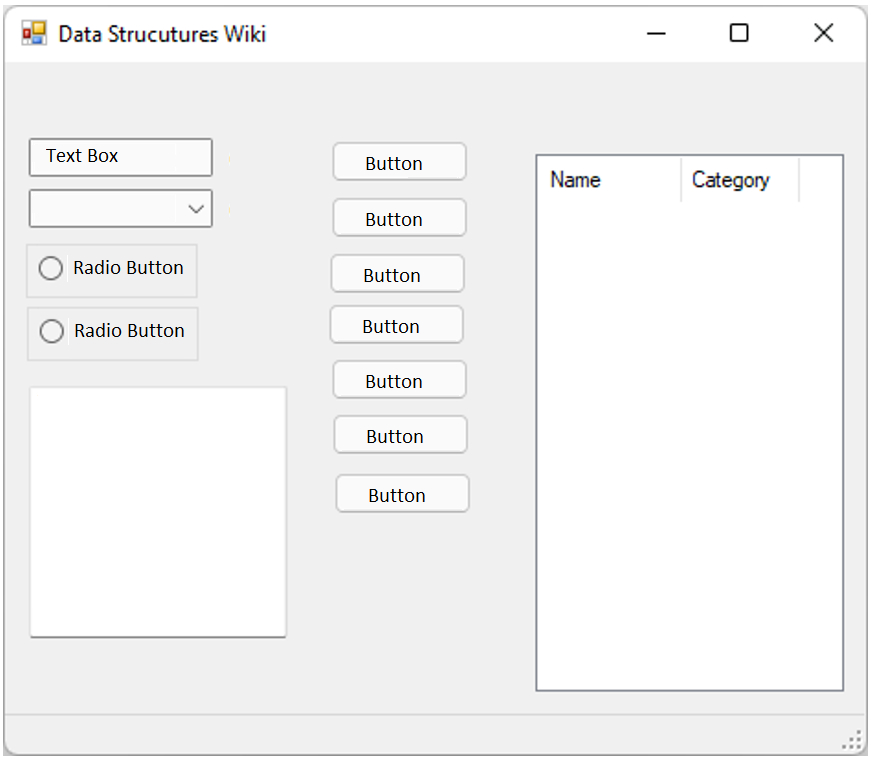
* Question 1 – Wiki Application Proposal.
* Question 2 – GUI Design.
* Question 3 – Class Details.
* Question 4 – Project Details (screen shots from source control)

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Approval (Lecturer/Assessor use only) | | | | |
| Approver Name | Title | Signature | Date | Approved? |
| Stuart | Lecturer |  | 14/09/2022 | Yes |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Lecturer Feedback | | | | |
|  | | | | |

## Question 6 Programming Criteria

Create and code the Wiki Application to demonstrate how a collection of information can be stored using a Windows Forms Application. This application will utilise a List<T> of a class object**.** Use the hardware and software supplied in the classroom to accomplish the development, debugging and internal documentation of the final Wiki Application. Use the Version Control System outlined in Question Four to manage your code during the development; ensure you record these commits/fetch as a series of screen shots to be included in the final report (Question 8, ie start, working, final). Your code must adhere to the CITEMS software development standards. (refer http://www.citems.com.au/)

The following programming criteria and features are required, the exact requirements of the Programming Criteria are essential. Any variation from them will need to be corrected in order to achieve a satisfactory performance. The following GUI layout is provided as a guide for your development.



### Addendum

* The input for Category must be a ComboBox with six choices, (refer Data Structure Matrix at end of document).
* The input for the Structure must be two radio buttons inside a GroupBox.
* The input for the Definition must be a multi-lined textbox.
* The main list of Data Structures must be a ListView which displays the Name and Category (You are not permitted to use a ListBox).

### Programming Criteria

6.1 Create a separate class file to hold the four data items of the Data Structure (use the Data Structure Matrix as a guide). Use private properties for the fields which must be of type “string”. The class file must have separate setters and getters, add an appropriate IComparable for the Name attribute. Save the class as “Information.cs”.

6.2 Create a global List<T> of type Information called Wiki.

6.3 Create a button method to ADD a new item to the list. Use a TextBox for the Name input, ComboBox for the Category, Radio group for the Structure and Multiline TextBox for the Definition.

6.4 Create a custom method to populate the ComboBox when the Form Load method is called. The six categories must be read from a simple text file.

6.5 Create a custom ValidName method which will take a parameter string value from the Textbox Name and returns a Boolean after checking for duplicates. Use the built in List<T> method “Exists” to answer this requirement.

6.6 Create two methods to highlight and return the values from the Radio button GroupBox. The first method must return a string value from the selected radio button (Linear or Non-Linear). The second method must send an integer index which will highlight an appropriate radio button.

6.7 Create a button method that will delete the currently selected record in the ListView. Ensure the user has the option to backout of this action by using a dialog box. Display an updated version of the sorted list at the end of this process.

6.8 Create a button method that will save the edited record of the currently selected item in the ListView. All the changes in the input controls will be written back to the list. Display an updated version of the sorted list at the end of this process.

6.9 Create a single custom method that will sort and then display the Name and Category from the wiki information in the list.

6.10 Create a button method that will use the builtin binary search to find a Data Structure name. If the record is found the associated details will populate the appropriate input controls and highlight the name in the ListView. At the end of the search process the search input TextBox must be cleared.

6.11 Create a ListView event so a user can select a Data Structure Name from the list of Names and the associated information will be displayed in the related text boxes combo box and radio button.

6.12 Create a custom method that will clear and reset the TextBoxes, ComboBox and Radio button

6.13 Create a double click event on the Name TextBox to clear the TextBboxes, ComboBox and Radio button.

6.14 Create two buttons for the manual open and save option; this must use a dialog box to select a file or rename a saved file. All Wiki data is stored/retrieved using a binary reader/writer file format.

6.15 The Wiki application will save data when the form closes.

6.16 All code is required to be adequately commented. Map the programming criteria and features to your code/methods by adding comments above the method signatures. Ensure your code is compliant with the CITEMS coding standards (refer http://www.citems.com.au/).

## Question 7 Testing Report

Once you have completed coding the application, ensure your code is error free and functions correctly. You will need to complete the following testing report using the trace features built-in to Visual Studio. Add suitable code to the methods from Question 6.5, 6.7 and 6.8 then run the application and record the results. Your Test Report must include appropriate evidence that your code functions as expected (references to screen captures). Complete the following Test Report template below.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Testing Report | | | | | | | | | | |
| Project Name | | Wiki Application | | | | | | | | |
| Methods | | Functional test | | | | | | | | |
| Description | | This will test whether the application is able to detect duplicate names, delete records with a confirmation, and edit records | | | | | | | | |
| Level of Testing | | Each method will have trace methods added to the code, allowing the application to run full speed. | | | | | | | | |
| Developer | | Joshua Farrell | | Tester | Joshua Farrell | | Date | | 5/10/2022 | |
| Test Case No | Test Case Name | | Test steps | | | Test Data | | Expected result | | Pass / Fail |
| 1 | Testing known non-duplicate name | | These tests assume that “WikiData.dat” is loaded. Add a new record with the test data. | | | Name “ArrayList” category “Array”, structure “Linear” and definition “Test”. | | “ArrayList” is added to the Wiki | | PASS |
| 2 | Testing known duplicate name | | Add a new record with the test data | | | Name “Set”, category “Graphs”, structure “Linear” and definition “Test” | | “Set” is rejected and the existing record is populated by the application | | PASS |
| 3 | Deleting non selected record | | Click DELETE button without selecting a record | | | N/A | | A statusStrip message is output to the user | | PASS |
| 4 | Deleting selected record, then cancelling deletion | | Click DELETE button after selecting the test data, then click on cancel | | | Select record “Queue” | | A MessageBox will be displayed to the user, then after cancelling, no records are deleted | | PASS |
| 5 | Deleting selected record, then confirming deletion | | Click DELETE button after selecting the test data, then click on OK | | | Select record “Queue” | | A MessageBox will be displayed to the user, then after accepting, only the “Queue” record is deleted | | PASS |
| 6 | Editing non selected record with no entries in Wiki | | This test will not load “WikiData.dat”. Edit a record while there are no entries in the wiki. | | | N/A | | The ArgumentOutOfRange exception is handled, and a statusStrip message is output | | PASS |
| 7 | Editing non selected record with entries in Wiki | | This test will load “WikiData.dat”. Edit a record while there are entries in the wiki. | | | N/A | | The ArgumentOutOfRange exception is handled, and a statusStrip message is output | | PASS |
| 8 | Editing selected record in Wiki with known filterable name (with an integer character) | | Edit the record as per the test data. | | | Edit record “Two Dimension Array” and rename to “2D Array”. Set Category to “Graphs”, Structure to “Non-Linear” and Definition to “Test8” | | Record is edited without filtered values, the listView is sorted and a statusStrip message is output to the user | | CONDITIONAL PASS (Invalid characters "2" and “8” are filtered, however valid characters are still allowed through) |
| 9 | Editing selected record in Wiki with known non-filterable name (without an integer character) | | Edit the record as per the test data. | | | Edit record “Binary Search Tree” and rename to “Binary Tree”. Set Category to “Hash”, Structure to “Linear” and Definition to “Test” | | Record is edited, the listView is sorted and a statusStrip message is output to the user | | PASS |
| 10 | Editing selected record in Wiki without new name | | Reload original “WikiData.dat” and edit the record as per the test data. | | | Edit record “Two Dimension Array” and Set Category to “Graphs”, Structure to “Non-Linear” and Definition to “Test” | | Record is edited and a statusStrip message is output to the user | | PASS |

## Question 8 Finalise Project

Once you have completed coding and testing of the Wiki Application you should review and reflect on the process before answer the following questions and completing the template below. Add your screen shots from Question 6 along with a suitable description of the activity/task each screen shot is demonstrating.

1. How effective was your project plan in developing the final Wiki Application?
2. Describe your experience when using the VCS.
3. Explain how you were able to utilise all the feature s of the VCS
4. Describe the disruptions/interruptions experienced during the project.
5. What problems did you encounter and how could this project be improved?

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Finalise Project | | | |
| Questions | | | |
| 1. How effective was your project plan in developing the final Wiki Application?   The project plan was effective in tracking the tasks that were needed to finish the application. | | | |
| 2. Describe your experience when using the VCS.  The VCS allowed me to work on the project knowing that I can continue development on any system. | | | |
| 3. Explain how you were able to utilise all the feature s of the VCS  I was able to commit my saved source code to the VCS which made it available to my personal PC without having to manually copy the source files.  I also used the project view as a sprint board to manage the tasks required to complete the application within the agreed project scope. | | | |
| 4. Describe the disruptions/interruptions experienced during the project.  The main disruptions were adding Information class objects to the Wiki list, then displaying the list in the ListView. | | | |
| 1. What problems did you encounter and how could this project be improved?   I wanted to create a dynamic FormClosing event which takes in the Wiki list count which will only attempt to save a non-empty list. I also had to dynamically change the buttons so that there are three buttons when data is in the list, and two buttons when there is no list data.  This project can be improved by having the categories managed by the application, rather than relying on a text file which requires an external text editor and creating a specific exception when the text file is not on the file system. | | | |
| Version Control Update | | | |
| Repository Name: | | WikiApplication-AT2 | |
| URL | | https://github.com/joshuafarrell95/WikiApplication-AT2 | |
| VCS Screen Shots | | | Description |
| Week 1 |  | | Initialising the repository, added project documentation including this assessment and worked on completing parts of the project. |
| Week 2 |  | | Continued working on the Wiki Application which resulted in completing most parts of the project. |
| Week 3 |  | | Finished programming the Wiki Application, started testing the application which resulted in having to make minor bug fixes such as implementing a textbox filter. |

## Question 9 Demonstration and Submission

Complete the documentation for Questions 6, 7, and 8 then request a suitable time to demonstrate your Wiki Application for approval. The demonstration will ensure your code is compliant and your documentation conforms to CITE standards. Use the following marking guide to check you have completed all the tasks.

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Assessor Marking Guide | | Satisfactory | | Comment |
| Questions | | YES NO | |  |
| Q1 | Wiki Application Proposal is complete. |  |  |  |
| Q2 | GUI Design has software details and layout diagram. |  |  |  |
| Q3 | Class Details has UML class diagram and data structure specification |  |  |  |
| Q4 | Project Details is complete with several screen captures of the VCS. |  |  |  |
| Q5 | Sign-off and Approval has been authorised by the Lecturer. |  |  |  |
| Q6 Programming Criteria, all the following criteria have been completed | Q6.1 Separate class file |  |  |  |
| Q6.2 List of Class |  |  |  |
| Q6.3 Add button |  |  |  |
| Q6.4 ComboBox array |  |  |  |
| Q6.5 ValidName method |  |  |  |
| Q6.6 Two methods for radio buttons |  |  |  |
| Q6.7 Delete button |  |  |  |
| Q6.8 Edit button |  |  |  |
| Q6.9 Display method for ListView |  |  |  |
| Q6.10 Binary search using built in sort and Icomparable |  |  |  |
| Q6.11 ListView select method |  |  |  |
| Q6.12 Method to clear input controls |  |  |  |
| Q6.13 Double click method to clear text box |  |  |  |
| Q6.14 Two methods to open and save to binary file |  |  |  |
| Q6.15 Save data when form closes |  |  |  |
| Q6.16 Comments mapping criteria to code and all code meets organisational standards |  |  |  |
| Q7 | Testing Report, three methods have trace code to ensure suitable testing. |  |  |  |
| Q8 | Finalise Project complete the five questions and update the VCS screen shots. |  |  |  |
| Q9 | Demonstration and Submission |  |  |  |
|  | **Assessment Decision**  Satisfactory  Not Yet Satisfactory | | | |

**Note:** All documentation must use the supplied templates/forms.

**Submit the zipped solution folder with relevant documents to Blackboard**

End of Assessment Task Two

## Addendum

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Data Structure Matrix | | | |
| NAME | CATEGORY | STRUCTURE | DEFINITION |
| Array | Array | Linear | An array data structure consists of a collection of elements (values or variables), each identified by at least one array index or key. An array is stored such that the position of each element can be computed from its index tuple by a mathematical formula. |
| Two Dimension Array | Linear | A two-dimensional array can be visualised as a grid (or table) with rows and columns. Positions in a two dimensional array are referenced like a map using horizontal and vertical reference numbers. They are sometimes called matrices. |
| List | List | Linear | A list or sequence is an abstract data type that represents a finite number of ordered values, where the same value may occur more than once. |
| Linked list | Linear | A linked list is a linear collection of data elements whose order is not given by their physical placement in memory. Instead, each element points to the next. It is a data structure consisting of a collection of nodes which together represent a sequence. |
| Self-Balance Tree | Tree | Non-Linear | A self-balancing tree is any node-based binary search tree that automatically keeps its height (maximal number of levels below the root) small in the face of arbitrary item insertions and deletions. |
| Heap | Non-Linear | A heap is a specialized tree-based data structure which is essentially an almost complete tree that satisfies the heap property. The heap is one maximally efficient implementation of an abstract data type called a priority queue, priority queues are often referred to as "heaps". |
| Binary Search Tree | Non-Linear | A binary search tree (BST), also called an ordered or sorted binary tree, is a rooted binary tree data structure whose internal nodes each store a key greater than all the keys in the node’s left subtree and less than those in its right subtree. |
| Graph | Graphs | Non-Linear | A graph data structure consists of a finite set of vertices, together with a set of unordered pairs of these vertices for an undirected graph or a set of ordered pairs for a directed graph to implement the undirected graph and directed graph concepts from the field of graph theory within mathematics. |
| Set | Abstract | Non-Linear | A set is an abstract data type that can store unique values, without any particular order. It is a computer implementation of the mathematical concept of a finite set. Unlike most other collection types, rather than retrieving a specific element from a set, one typically tests a value for membership in a set. |
| Queue | Linear | A queue is a collection of entities that are maintained in a sequence and can be modified by the addition of entities at one end of the sequence and the removal of entities from the other end of the sequence. |
| Stack | Linear | A stack is an abstract data type that serves as a collection of elements, with two main principal operations: Push, which adds an element to the collection, and Pop, which removes the most recently added element that was not yet removed. |
| Hash Table | Hash | Non-Linear | A hash table is a data structure that implements an associative array abstract data type, a structure that can map keys to values. A hash table uses a hash function to compute an index, also called a hash code, into an array of buckets or slots, from which the desired value can be found. |
|  | | | |